GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: VALUES AND BELIEFS

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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May 1-24, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted May 1-24, 2023, with a random sample of -1,011—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of -496—national adults in Form A and the sample of -515- national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of -887—registered voters, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

21. Next, I'm going to read you a list of issues. Regardless of whether or not you think it should be legal, for each one, please tell me whether you personally believe that in general it is morally acceptable or morally wrong. How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]?

2023 May 1-24 (sorted by "morally acceptable")	Morally acceptable	Morally wrong
Birth control	88	8
Divorce	78	18
Sex between an unmarried man and woman	72	27
Having a baby outside of marriage	70	27
Gambling	69	28
Gay or lesbian relations	64	33
Medical research using stem cells obtained from human embryos	63	33
The death penalty	60	34
Buying and wearing clothing made of animal fur	60	37
Doctor assisted suicide	53	44
Abortion	52	41
Medical testing on animals	48	48
Sex between teenagers	43	53
Changing one's gender	43	55
Pornography	39	58
Cloning animals	34	61
Polygamy, when a married person has more than one spouse at the same time	23	78
Suicide	20	73
Cloning humans	12	84
Married men and women having an affair	12	85

Q.21 full trends begin on next page

FULL TRENDS: MORAL ACCEPTABILITY

A. Abortion

	Morally acceptable	Morally wrong	Depends on situation (vol.)	Not a moral issue (vol.)	No opinion
2023 May 1-24	52	41	6	1	1
2022 May 2-22 2021 May 3-18 2020 May 1-13 2019 May 1-12 2018 May 1-10 2017 May 3-7 2016 May 4-8 2015 May 6-10	52 47 44 42 43 43 43	38 46 47 50 48 49 47 45	9 6 9 6 7 7 9 8	* * * * *	1 1 1 1 1 2 2
2014 May 8-11 2013 May 2-7 2012 May 3-6 2011 May 5-8	42 42 38 39	48 49 51 51	8 8 9 7	* * *	1 2 2 3
2010 May 3-6 2009 May 7-10 2008 May 8-11 2007 May 10-13 2006 May 8-11	38 36 40 40 43	50 56 48 51 44	9 6 10 7 11	* * * *	3 1 2 1 2
2005 May 2-5 2004 May 2-4 2003 May 5-7 2002 May 6-9 2001 May 10-14	40 40 37 38 42	51 50 53 53 45	8 8 9 8 11	* * * 1	1 2 1 1

B. The death penalty

	Morally	Morally	Depends on situation	Not a moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	60	34	4	*	2
2022 May 2-22	55	38	6	*	*
2021 May 3-18	55	40	5		1
2020 May 1-13	54	40	5		1
2019 May 1-12	60	35	5	*	1
2018 May 1-10	62	33	4	*	1
2017 May 3-7	58	35	6	*	2
2016 May 4-8	59	34	6	*	1
2015 May 6-10	60	33	5	*	2
2014 May 8-11	61	30	7	*	3
2013 May 2-7	62	31	5	*	2
2012 May 3-6	58	34	6	*	1
2011 May 5-8	65	28	5	*	2
2010 May 3-6	65	26	7		2
2009 May 7-10	62	30	6	*	2
2008 May 8-11	62	30	5	*	3
2007 May 10-13	66	27	5	*	2
2006 May 8-11	71	22	5	*	2
2005 May 2-5	70	25	4	*	1
2004 May 2-4	65	28	4	1	2
2003 May 5-7	64	31	4		1
2002 May 6-9	65	28	5	*	2
2001 May 10-14	63	27	7	1	2

C. Doctor assisted suicide

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	53	44	2	*	1
2022 May 2-22	55	41	3	*	1
2021 May 3-18	54	43	2		1
2020 May 1-13	51	43	5	*	1
2019 May 1-12	52	44	2		1
2018 May 1-10	54	42	3		1
2017 May 3-7	57	37	4	*	2
2016 May 4-8	53	41	4	*	3
2015 May 6-10	56	37	4	*	2
2014 May 8-11	52	43	3	*	1
2013 May 2-7	45	49	4	*	1
2012 May 3-6	45	48	4	*	3
2011 May 5-8	45	48	5	*	2
2010 May 3-6	46	46	6	*	2
2008 May 8-11	51	44	3	*	1
2007 May 10-13	49	44	5		2
2006 May 8-11	50	41	6	*	2
2005 May 2-5	49	46	4	*	1
2004 May 2-4	53	41	3	1	2
2003 May 5-7	45	49	5		1
2002 May 6-9	50	44	4	*	2
2001 May 10-14	49	40	8	*	3

D. Medical testing on animals

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	48	48	3	*	1
2022 May 2-22	52	43	3	1	1
2021 May 3-18	52	44	2	*	1
2020 May 1-13	56	39	4	*	*
2019 May 1-12	51	44	3	*	1
2018 May 1-10	54	43	2	*	1
2017 May 3-7	51	44	3	*	2
2016 May 4-8	53	41	4	*	2
2015 May 6-10	56	39	3	*	1
2014 May 8-11	57	38	4	*	2
2013 May 2-7	56	39	3	*	1
2012 May 3-6	55	38	4	1	2
2011 May 5-8	55	38	4	*	3
2010 May 3-6	59	34	4	1	2
2009 May 7-10	57	36	5	*	2
2008 May 8-11	56	38	3	*	3
2007 May 10-13	59	37	3	*	1
2006 May 8-11	61	32	5	*	2
2005 May 2-5	66	30	2	*	2
2004 May 2-4	62	32	4	*	2
2003 May 5-7	63	33	3	*	1
2002 May 6-9	63	30	3	1	3
2001 May 10-14	65	26	5	1	3

E. Buying and wearing clothing made of animal fur

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	60	37	1	1	1
2022 May 2-22	60	37	2	*	*
2021 May 3-18	55	43	1	1	*
2020 May 1-13	54	43	2	*	1
2019 May 1-12	53	45	1	*	1
2018 May 1-10	60	37	1	*	2
2017 May 3-7	57	39	2	1	1
2016 May 4-8	59	37	2	1	2
2015 May 6-10	61	35	2	1	1
2014 May 8-11	58	37	2	1	2
2013 May 2-7	59	36	2	1	2
2012 May 3-6	60	35	2	1	1
2011 May 5-8	56	39	3	1	2
2010 May 3-6	60	35	2	1	2
2009 May 7-10	61	35	1	1	1
2008 May 8-11	54	39	3	1	2
2007 May 10-13	58	38	2	1	2
2006 May 8-11	62	32	2	2	2
2005 May 2-5	64	32	2	1	1
2004 May 2-4	63	31	2	2	2
2003 May 5-7	60	36	2	1	1
2002 May 6-9	59	35	2	2	2
2001 May 10-14	60	32	2	3	3

F. Sex between an unmarried man and woman

	Morally	Morally	Depends on situation	Not a moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	(vol.)	(vol.)	opinion
	<u>иссериине</u>	wiong	<u>(voi.)</u>	(101.)	<u>оринон</u>
2023 May 1-24	72	27	1	*	*
2022 May 2-22	76	23	1	*	*
2021 May 3-18	73	26	1	*	*
2020 May 1-13	72	27	1	*	1
2019 May 1-12	71	28	1	*	1
2018 May 1-10	69	28	1	*	1
2017 May 3-7	69	28	1	1	2
2016 May 4-8	67	30	1	1	1
2015 May 6-10	68	29	1	1	2
2014 May 8-11	66	31	1	1	1
2013 May 2-7	63	33	1	1	2
2012 May 3-6	59	38	1	1	2
2011 May 5-8	60	36	1	*	3
2010 May 3-6	59	38	1	1	1
2009 May 7-10	57	40	1	*	1
2008 May 8-11	61	36	1	1	1
2007 May 10-13	59	38	1	1	1
2006 May 8-11	59	37	2	1	1
2005 May 2-5	58	39	2	*	1
2004 May 2-4	60	36	1	1	2
2003 May 5-7	58	41	1	*	*
2002 May 6-9	53	42	2	*	3
2001 May 10-14	53	42	3	1	1

G. Married men and women having an affair

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	12	85	2	*	1
2022 May 2-22	9	89	2	*	*
2021 May 3-18	10	89	1	*	1
2020 May 1-13	9	89	1	*	1
2019 May 1-12	9	89	1	*	1
2018 May 1-10	10	88	1		1
2017 May 3-7	9	88	1	*	1
2016 May 4-8	10	88	1	*	1
2015 May 6-10	8	89	1	*	1
2014 May 8-11	7	91	1	*	1
2013 May 2-7	6	91	2	*	1
2012 May 3-6	7	89	2	*	2
2011 May 5-8	7	91	1	*	1
2010 May 3-6	6	92	1	*	1
2009 May 7-10	6	92	1	1	1
2008 May 8-11	7	91	1	*	1
2007 May 10-13	6	91	2	*	1
2006 May 8-11	4	93	2	*	1
2005 May 2-5	5	93	1	*	1
2004 May 2-4	7	91	1	*	1
2003 May 5-7	6	93	*	*	1
2002 May 6-9	9	87	1	1	2
2001 May 10-14	7	89	3	*	1

H. Divorce

	M 11	N/ 11	Depends on	Not a	NY
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	78	18	3	*	*
2022 May 2-22	81	13	5	1	
2021 May 3-18	79	17	4	*	*
2020 May 1-13	77	18	4	*	*
2019 May 1-12	77	20	2	*	*
2018 May 1-10	76	20	3	*	1
2017 May 3-7	73	20	6	1	*
2016 May 4-8	72	19	7	1	1
2015 May 6-10	71	20	7	*	1
2014 May 8-11	69	22	8	1	1
2013 May 2-7	68	24	6	1	1
2012 May 3-6	67	25	7	1	1
2011 May 5-8	69	23	7	*	1
2010 M ay 3-6	69	23	7	*	1
2009 May 7-10	62	30	6	*	1
2008 May 8-11	70	22	6	*	1
2007 May 10-13	65	26	8	*	1
2006 May 8-11	67	24	8	1	1
2005 May 2-5	66	27	6	*	1
2004 May 2-4	66	26	6	1	1
2003 May 5-7	66	27	6	*	1
2002 May 6-9	63	28	8	*	1
2001 May 10-14	59	28	12	*	1

I. Cloning animals

	Morally	Morally	Depends on situation	Not a moral issue	No
	acceptable	•	(vol.)	(vol.)	opinion
	acceptable	wrong	<u>(voi.)</u>	(VOI.)	оринон
2023 May 1-24	34	61	2	*	3
2022 May 2-22	38	59	1	*	2
2021 May 3-18	36	63	1	*	1
2020 May 1-13	34	62	1	1	2
2019 May 1-12	31	66	1	*	2
2018 May 1-10	40	57	1	*	2
2017 May 3-7	32	63	1	1	2
2016 May 4-8	34	60	2	2	3
2015 May 6-10	34	60	2	1	3
2014 May 8-11	34	60	1	1	3
2013 May 2-7	34	60	1	1	3
2012 May 3-6	34	60	2	1	4
2011 May 5-8	32	62	2	1	3
2010 May 3-6	31	63	1	1	4
2009 May 7-10	34	63	1	1	2
2008 May 8-11	33	61	2	1	3
2007 May 10-13	36	59	2	1	3
2006 May 8-11	29	65	2	1	3
2005 May 2-5	35	61	1	*	3
2004 May 2-4	32	64	1	1	2
2003 May 5-7	29	68	1	*	2
2002 May 6-9	29	66	3	1	1
2001 May 10-14	31	63	2	1	3

J. Cloning humans

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	acceptable	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	12	84	1	*	2
2022 May 2-22	11	85	2	*	2
2021 May 3-18	13	86	*	*	*
2020 May 1-13	12	85	1	*	2
2019 May 1-12	12	85	*	*	2
2018 May 1-10	16	81	1	*	1
2017 May 3-7	14	83	*	1	2
2016 May 4-8	13	81	2	1	4
2015 May 6-10	15	81	1	1	2
2014 May 8-11	13	83	2	1	2
2013 May 2-7	13	83	1	1	3
2012 May 3-6	10	86	1	*	3
2011 May 5-8	12	84	1	*	3
2010 May 3-6	9	88	*	1	3
2009 May 7-10	9	88	*	*	3
2008 May 8-11	11	85	1	*	2
2007 May 10-13	11	86	1	*	2
2006 May 8-11	8	88	1	*	3
2005 May 2-5	9	87	1	1	2
2004 May 2-4	9	88	1	*	2
2003 May 5-7	8	90	1	*	1
2002 May 6-9	7	90	2	*	1
2001 May 10-14	7	88	1	1	3

K. Suicide

	Morally acceptable	Morally wrong	Depends on situation (vol.)	Not a moral issue (vol.)	No opinion
2023 May 1-24	20	73	3	1	3
2022 May 2-22	22	72	2	2	2
2021 May 3-18	19	77	2	*	1
2020 May 1-13	18	76	2	2	2
2019 May 1-12	17	79	2	1	1
2018 May 1-10	20	75	2	2	2
2017 May 3-7	18	76	2	1	2
2016 May 4-8	18	73	5	1	3
2015 May 6-10	19	73	3	1	3
2014 May 8-11	19	74	3	1	2
2013 May 2-7	16	77	3	1	3
2012 May 3-6	14	80	3	1	2
2011 May 5-8	15	80	2	*	2
2010 May 3-6	15	77	3	1	3
2009 May 7-10	15	80	2	1	2
2008 May 8-11	15	78	3	1	3
2007 May 10-13	16	78	3	1	2
2006 May 8-11	15	78	3	1	3
2005 May 2-5	13	82	3	*	2
2004 May 2-4	15	79	3	1	2
2003 May 5-7	14	81	2	1	2
2002 May 6-9	12	83	3	*	2
2001 May 10-14	13	78	6	1	2

L. Medical research using stem cells obtained from human embryos

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	63	33	2	*	2
2022 May 2-22	63	32	3	*	2
2021 May 3-18	64	34	1	*	1
2020 May 1-13	66	31	2	*	1
2019 May 1-12	64	31	2	*	3
2018 May 1-10	66	29	2		3
2017 May 3-7	61	33	3	*	3
2016 May 4-8	60	32	3	*	5
2015 May 6-10	64	29	3	*	4
2014 May 8-11	65	27	3	*	4
2013 May 2-7	60	32	3	*	5
2012 May 3-6	58	33	3	*	6
2011 May 5-8	62	30	3	*	5
2010 May 3-6	59	32	3	*	6
2009 May 7-10	57	36	2	1	4
2008 May 8-11	62	30	3	*	5
2007 May 10-13	64	30	2	*	4
2006 May 8-11	61	30	3	*	6
2005 May 2-5	60	33	3		4
2004 May 2-4	54	37	3	*	6
2003 May 5-7	54	38	3		5
2002 May 6-9	52	39	2	1	6

M. Having a baby outside of marriage

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	<u>acceptable</u>	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	70	27	1	1	1
2022 May 2-22	70	28	1	*	*
2021 May 3-18	67	32	1	*	*
2020 May 1-13	66	32	2	*	1
2019 May 1-12	64	34	1	*	1
2018 May 1-10	65	32	2	*	2
2017 May 3-7	62	33	3	1	1
2016 May 4-8	62	34	3	1	1
2015 May 6-10	61	35	2	1	1
2014 May 8-11	58	38	2	1	1
2013 May 2-7 ^	60	36	2	1	1
2012 May 3-6	54	42	2	*	1
2011 May 5-8	54	41	2	*	2
2010 May 3-6	54	40	4	*	2
2009 May 7-10	51	45	3	1	1
2008 May 8-11	55	41	2	*	1
2007 May 10-13	54	42	2	1	1
2006 May 8-11	51	43	4	*	1
2005 May 2-5	54	43	2	*	1
2004 May 2-4	49	45	3	1	2
2003 May 5-7	51	46	2	*	1
2002 May 6-9	45	50	3	1	1

[^] Asked of a half sample.

N. Gambling

	Morally acceptable	Morally wrong	Depends on situation (vol.)	Not a moral issue (vol.)	No opinion
2023 May 1-24	69	28	1	1	1
2022 May 2-22	71	25	2	1	1
2021 May 3-18	68	30	1	1	1
2020 May 1-13	71	27	1	*	1
2019 May 1-12	68	31	1	*	1
2018 May 1-10	69	28	1	*	2
2017 May 3-7	65	29	2	2	2
2016 May 4-8	67	27	2	2	1
2015 May 6-10	67	27	1	1	2
2014 May 8-11	62	33	3	2	1
2013 May 2-7	64	31	2	1	1
2012 May 3-6	64	31	2	1	2
2011 May 5-8	64	31	2	1	2
2010 May 3-6	61	34	3	1	1
2009 May 7-10	58	36	2	2	2
2008 May 8-11	63	32	2	1	2
2007 May 10-13	63	32	2	1	1
2006 May 8-11	60	34	2	2	1
2005 May 2-5	64	32	2	1	1
2004 May 2-4	66	30	1	2	1
2003 May 5-7	63	34	2	*	1

O. Polygamy, when a married person has more than one spouse at the same time

	Morally acceptable	Morally wrong	Depends on situation (vol.)	Not a moral issue (vol.)	No opinion
2023 May 1-24	23	75	1	1	1
2022 May 2-22	23	75	1	*	*
2021 May 3-18	20	78	1	*	1
2020 May 1-13	20	78	1	*	1
2019 May 1-12	18	80	1	*	1
2018 May 1-10	19	78	1	*	1
2017 May 3-7	17	80	1	1	1
2016 May 4-8	14	82	1	1	2
2015 May 6-10	16	81	1	1	1
2014 May 8-11	14	84	1	*	1
2013 May 2-7	14	83	1	1	1
2012 May 3-6	11	86	2	*	1
2011 May 5-8	11	86	1	*	1
2010 May 3-6 ^	7	90	1	*	1
2009 May 7-10 ^	7	91	1	1	1
2008 May 8-11 ^	8	90	1	*	1
2007 May 10-13 ^	8	90	1	*	*
2006 May 8-11 ^	5	93	1	*	2
2005 May 2-5 ^	6	92	1	*	1
2004 May 2-4 ^	7	91	1	*	1
2003 May 5-7 ^	7	92	1		*

 $[\]mbox{^{\sc h}}\mbox{WORDING:}$ Polygamy, when one husband has more than one wife at the same time

P. Gay or Lesbian Relations

			Depends on	Not a	
	Morally	Morally	situation	moral issue	No
	acceptable	wrong	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>(vol.)</u>	<u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	64	33	*	1	1
2022 May 2-22	71	25	1	1	2
2021 May 3-18	69	30	*	*	1
2020 May 1-13	66	32	1	*	1
2019 May 1-12	63	35	*		1
2018 May 1-10	67	30	1	1	1
2017 May 3-7	63	33	1	1	2
2016 May 4-8	60	37	1	1	2
2015 May 6-10	63	34	1	1	2
2014 May 8-11	58	38	2	1	2
2013 May 2-7	59	38	1	*	2
2012 May 3-6	54	42	1	1	3
2011 May 5-8	56	39	1	1	3
2010 May 3-6	52	43	1	*	4
2009 May 7-10	49	47	1	1	3
2008 May 8-11†	48	48	1	1	2
2007 May 10-13 †	47	49	2	*	2
2006 May 8-11 †	44	51	1	1	2
2005 May 2-5 ^	45	51	1		3
2004 May 2-4 ‡	42	54	1	1	2
2003 May 5-7 ‡	44	52	2	*	2
2002 May 6-9 ‡	38	55	2	1	4
2001 May 10-14 ‡	40	53	3	1	3

[^] Asked of a half sample. † WORDING: Homosexual relations ‡ WORDING: Homosexual behavior

Q. Pornography

No opinion	Not a moral issue (vol.)	Depends on situation (vol.)	Morally wrong	Morally <u>acceptable</u>	
1	*	1	58	39	2023 May 1-24
*	*	2	56	41	2022 May 2-22
1	*	1	58	40	2021 May 3-18
1	*	2	61	36	2020 May 1-13
1		1	61	37	2019 May 1-12
1	*	1	55	43	2018 May 1-10
1	*	2	61	36	2017 May 3-7
1	1	2	61	34	2016 May 4-8
2	1	2	62	34	2015 May 6-10
1	*	2	64	33	2014 May 8-11
1	1	1	66	31	2013 May 2-7
2	*	3	64	31	2012 May 3-6
3	*	1	66	30	2011 May 5-8

R. Birth Control

	Morally acceptable	Morally wrong	Depends on situation (vol.)	Not a moral issue (vol.)	No opinion
2023 May 1-24	88	8	1	*	2
2022 May 2-22	92	5	2	*	2
2021 May 3-18	90	7	1	*	2
2020 May 1-13	90	7	1	*	2
2019 May 1-12	92	6	*	*	1
2018 May 1-10	91	6	1	*	2
2017 May 3-7	91	6	1	1	1
2016 May 4-8	89	6	2	1	2
2015 May 6-10	89	8	1	1	1
2014 May 8-11	90	7	1	*	1
2013 May 2-7	91	6	2	1	2
2012 May 3-6	89	8	2	*	1

S. Sex between Teenagers

	Morally acceptable	Morally wrong	Depends on situation (vol.)	Not a moral issue (vol.)	No <u>opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	43	53	3	*	1
2022 May 2-22	46	48	4	*	1
2021 May 3-18	43	52	4	*	1
2020 May 1-13	38	56	4	*	2
2019 May 1-12	38	58	3	*	1
2018 May 1-10	42	54	3	*	1
2017 May 3-7	36	59	2	1	2
2016 May 4-8	37	56	4	1	2
2015 May 6-10	37	56	3	1	2
2014 May 8-11	30	64	3	1	2
2013 May 2-7	32	63	2	1	2

21T-U. NOT ASKED

V. Changing one's gender

No opinion	Not a moral issue (vol.)	Depends on situation (vol.)	Morally wrong	Morally acceptable	
1	*	2	55	43	2023 May 1-24
*	*	2	51	46	2021 May 3-18

QN21A: Morality: Abortion BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	760	410	344	574	178	136	180	422	323	259	171	246	281	215	311	250	184
	Weighted n	743	362	371	497	240	182	227	308	275	203	262	215	275	227	280	240	206
Morally acceptable		388	162	217	265	121	118	119	133	172	97	118	47	147	179	70	144	167
		52%	45%	58%	53%	50%	65%	52%	43%	62%	48%	45%	22%	54%	79%	25%	60%	81%
Morally wrong		301	166	135	199	98	55	93	147	83	93	123	153	104	36	193	75	24
		41%	46%	36%	40%	41%	30%	41%	48%	30%	46%	47%	71%	38%	16%	69%	31%	12%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		44	28	17	28	17	9	13	22	16	10	18	14	19	8	15	17	12
		6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		5	3	2	2	3	-	3	2	3	2	-	-	3	2	-	3	2
(1011)		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		5	4	1	3	2		-	5	2	0	3	-	2	3	2	2	•
, , ,		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%		-	2%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

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QN21B: Morality: Death Penalty BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	782	417	359	584	192	146	180	435	328	262	187	258	298	210	325	254	187
	Weighted n	775	366	400	507	264	192	224	333	273	207	293	231	300	217	305	247	204
Morally acceptable		465	255	204	332	131	117	132	198	143	133	188	189	179	86	225	142	84
		60%	69%	51%	65%	50%	61%	59%	60%	52%	64%	64%	82%	60%	40%	74%	58%	41%
Morally wrong		263	97	163	142	120	65	84	108	112	63	86	34	96	119	63	83	112
morally moral		34%	27%	41%	28%	46%	34%	38%	32%	41%	31%	29%	15%	32%	55%	21%	34%	55%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		35	11	23	27	8	6	8	18	14	8	12	2	20	10	7	19	3
		4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	1%	7%	5%	2%	8%	4%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		0 -		0	0	-	-	-	0		0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-
		0% -		0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-
(DK)/(Refused)		12	4	9	6	5	4	-	8	3	1	7	6	5	2	9	3	C
		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%

QN21C: Morality: Doctor Assisted Suicide BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	754	418	329	556	188	141	184	413	317	252	178	254	280	202	324	243	173
	Weighted n	744	367	367	483	255	182	230	314	255	202	285	233	283	205	311	228	193
Morally acceptable		394	192	194	284	107	98	138	151	158	116	118	95	160	133	127	118	144
		53%	52%	53%	59%	42%	54%	60%	48%	62%	57%	42%	41%	57%	65%	41%	52%	75%
Morally wrong		327	160	164	181	143	79	87	151	85	80	160	131	110	67	176	102	42
		44%	44%	45%	37%	56%	43%	38%	48%	33%	39%	56%	56%	39%	33%	57%	45%	22%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		17	9	8	13	3	3	3	10	8	6	3	4	9	4	5	6	6
		2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		1	1			1	-	1 -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	
, ,		0%	0%			0%	-	0% -	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-
(DK)/(Refused)		6	5	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	0	3	2	3	0	3	1	2
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

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QN21D: Morality: Animal Medical Testing BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

				•		•			•			•	٠,					
			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	784	437	339	588	186	148	184	432	321	271	186	264	295	210	335	253	181
	Weighted n	778	390	374	516	255	206	226	325	268	215	291	240	300	219	317	244	202
Morally acceptable		374	234	135	244	126	85	110	172	160	96	117	111	157	98	155	125	87
		48%	60%	36%	47%	49%	41%	49%	53%	60%	45%	40%	46%	52%	45%	49%	51%	43%
Morally wrong		371	138	225	252	117	112	109	138	97	110	163	122	129	112	151	110	103
		48%	35%	60%	49%	46%	55%	48%	42%	36%	51%	56%	51%	43%	51%	48%	45%	51%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		22	10	12	15	7	7	5	10	6	7	8	4	8	7	5	5	12
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	6%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		3	3	0	0	3	-	1	2	3	0	-	0	3	-	0	3	-
		0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	-
(DK)/(Refused)		8	6	2	4	2	1	2	4	2	2	3	3	4	1	6	1	0
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%

QN21E: Morality: Buying and Wearing Clothing Made of Animal Fur BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		-			-	-					-		-					
			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	758	418	331	565	183	151	188	398	322	245	184	245	286	209	325	236	180
	Weighted n	767	382	371	501	258	206	237	299	275	197	292	230	282	225	312	231	205
Morally acceptable		457	265	183	337	115	126	143	173	174	122	159	165	168	114	204	144	101
		60%	69%	49%	67%	45%	61%	60%	58%	63%	62%	54%	72%	60%	51%	65%	62%	49%
Morally wrong		285	106	174	147	136	77	90	112	86	69	129	61	105	103	101	81	94
		37%	28%	47%	29%	53%	37%	38%	37%	31%	35%	44%	26%	37%	46%	33%	35%	46%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		10	2	9	10	-	3	3	5	7	4	-	2	4	5	2	1	7
		1%	0%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		6	4	2	3	4	1	2	2	5	1	0	0	4	1	1	3	2
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		7	5	2	4	3	-	-	7	3 -	-	4	3	1	2	3	2	0
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

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QN21F: Morality: Sex Unmarried Partners BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservativ	Moderate	Liberal
																е		
Total	Unweighted n	745	398	342	549	192	139	181	410	318	254	169	249	275	209	310	246	177
	Weighted n	742	351	383	475	264	185	225	312	269	199	273	223	278	223	291	236	202
Morally acceptable		534	257	269	369	164	150	160	210	210	145	179	131	212	180	159	186	181
		72%	73%	70%	78%	62%	81%	71%	67%	78%	73%	66%	59%	76%	81%	55%	79%	90%
Morally wrong		198	89	110	101	96	35	62	96	54	53	90	90	60	42	129	43	21
		27%	25%	29%	21%	36%	19%	28%	31%	20%	27%	33%	40%	22%	19%	44%	18%	10%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		6	3	3	4	2	-	2	4	3	0	2	0	4	0	1	4	•
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	
Not a moral issue (vol.)		2	2	0	0	2	-	-	2	2	0	-	0	2	-	0	2	•
		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	
(DK)/(Refused)		2	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	0	0	2	2	-	1	2	1	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	-

QN21G: Morality: Extramarital Affair BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	768	421	339	579	181	160	176	413	323	253	186	252	299	202	332	235	18
	Weighted n	772	376	386	509	259	219	226	306	271	206	293	226	304	218	317	230	210
Morally acceptable		95	50	45	71	24	30	26	33	45	17	33	8	50	36	18	32	43
		12%	13%	12%	14%	9%	14%	11%	11%	17%	8%	11%	4%	17%	16%	6%	14%	20%
Morally wrong		655	314	332	424	227	180	196	266	215	187	251	215	242	179	295	192	158
		85%	83%	86%	83%	88%	82%	87%	87%	79%	91%	86%	95%	80%	82%	93%	83%	75%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		14	8	6	10	4	9	2	3	7	2	6	1	9	1	2	4	
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	4%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		1	1	0	0	1	-	1	0	1	0	-	0	1	-	0	1	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-
(DK)/(Refused)		6	4	2	3	2	-	2	3	3		2	1	1	2	1	1	2
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%		1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

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QN21H: Morality: Divorce BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	741	404	332	554	178	137	184	400	311	235	189	243	278	205	318	234	174
	Weighted n	755	367	379	485	263	187	235	310	264	186	303	228	274	225	311	229	197
Morally acceptable		588	275	304	393	193	152	179	240	218	136	233	148	222	196	200	194	182
		78%	75%	80%	81%	73%	81%	76%	77%	83%	73%	77%	65%	81%	87%	64%	85%	92%
Morally wrong		138	81	57	77	59	29	49	55	33	41	64	70	37	25	96	24	12
		18%	22%	15%	16%	22%	15%	21%	18%	12%	22%	21%	31%	14%	11%	31%	11%	6%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		26	10	16	13	11	5	4	15	12	8	6	10	14	3	14	11	1
		3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	0%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		2 -	-	2	2	-	-	2		-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
		0% -	-	1%	0%	-	-	1%		•	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		1	1	0	1	-	1	-	0	1	-	-	0	1	-	1	-	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-

QN21I: Morality: Cloning Animals BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Rad	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservativ	Moderate	Liberal
		rotai	IVIdle	remale	vvriite	Non-write	10-34	30-04	55+	Grau	College	Less	Republican	independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberai
Total	Unweighted n	768	416	343	575	183	147	179	421	326	260	176	255	278	219	321	241	188
	Weighted n	757	363	380	501	249	204	225	306	266	212	277	230	276	231	291	237	208
Morally acceptable		258	160	88	186	71	85	76	91	120	61	77	59	100	92	74	82	95
		34%	44%	23%	37%	29%	42%	34%	30%	45%	29%	28%	26%	36%	40%	26%	35%	46%
Morally wrong		463	191	269	296	161	108	142	199	129	144	189	168	159	128	204	148	98
		61%	52%	71%	59%	65%	53%	63%	65%	49%	68%	68%	73%	57%	55%	70%	62%	47%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		15	5	11	9	6	5	3	5	8	4	3	-	12	3	5	4	5
		2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	-	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		2 -		2	2	-		1		2		-	1	-	1	1	-	1
		0% -		1%	0%	-		0% -		1%	-	-	0%	-	1%	0%	-	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		19	8	11	9	11	6	3	10	8	4	7	3	5	7	6	3	9
		3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%

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QN21J: Morality: Cloning Humans BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservativ e	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	764	410	345	576	181	154	184	407	319	265	174	255	279	217	322	241	187
	Weighted n	771	351	406	513	252	206	235	305	275	218	276	241	279	228	315	227	212
Morally acceptable		96	57	32	62	33	36	35	23	35	20	41	19	30	39	30	17	43
		12%	16%	8%	12%	13%	17%	15%	8%	13%	9%	15%	8%	11%	17%	10%	8%	21%
Morally wrong		649	278	367	439	205	161	196	272	228	193	226	217	238	181	281	202	153
		84%	79%	90%	86%	81%	78%	83%	89%	83%	88%	82%	90%	85%	79%	89%	89%	72%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		4	1	1	2	2	3	0	1	2	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	4
		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	-	-	2%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		4	2	2	3	1	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	3	-	2	1
		0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	1%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		18	14	4	7	12	7	3	7	8	3	7	4	6	5	3	5	10
		2%	4%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%

QN21K: Morality: Suicide BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservativ e	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	792	437	348	590	192	152	198	420	335	262	188	273	289	210	334	262	180
	Weighted n	795	390	393	526	262	205	255	310	281	211	300	254	292	217	317	255	204
Morally acceptable		160	75	78	123	36	44	54	59	84	28	48	24	69	65	30	50	75
		20%	19%	20%	23%	14%	22%	21%	19%	30%	13%	16%	10%	24%	30%	9%	20%	37%
Morally wrong		584	290	289	372	208	154	185	227	178	171	232	219	206	134	275	187	107
		73%	74%	73%	71%	79%	75%	72%	73%	63%	81%	77%	86%	70%	62%	87%	73%	53%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		24	11	13	14	8	-	9	12	8	7	8	4	9	11	7	7	10
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		7	6	2	3	4	4	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	5
		1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
(DK)/(Refused)		21	9	12	15	6	3	7	11	8	4	9	5	6	6	4	10	7
		3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%

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QN21L: Morality: Stem Cell Research BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	750	416	326	558	184	136	184	412	307	254	184	253	278	205	333	228	176
	Weighted n	739	368	360	480	253	181	234	303	251	206	280	234	274	210	318	212	193
Morally acceptable		468	239	221	317	150	120	148	185	188	127	153	110	182	165	142	157	158
		63%	65%	61%	66%	59%	66%	63%	61%	75%	62%	55%	47%	66%	79%	45%	74%	82%
Morally wrong		242	114	125	143	95	55	79	105	57	70	114	111	81	40	156	50	32
		33%	31%	35%	30%	38%	30%	34%	35%	23%	34%	41%	48%	29%	19%	49%	23%	16%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		13	8	5	9	4	1	4	7	4	6	4	7	5	2	7	4	2
		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		1	1 -		-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
		0%	0% -			0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-
(DK)/(Refused)		15	6	9	11	3	6	3	6	2	3	9	7	6	2	13	1	1
		2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%	1%

QN21M: Morality: Baby Out of Wedlock BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
		T-1-1	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or	Republican	la dan an dant		Conservativ	Moderate	Liberal
		Total	iviale	remale	vvnite	Non-white	10-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberai
Total	Unweighted n	757	411	339	567	181	148	192	396	308	268	176	244	277	218	307	251	183
	Weighted n	759	364	382	498	255	202	243	289	260	219	277	225	275	232	300	237	205
Morally acceptable		532	240	279	381	148	148	167	197	185	152	194	137	190	191	171	172	182
		70%	66%	73%	77%	58%	73%	69%	68%	71%	69%	70%	61%	69%	82%	57%	72%	89%
Morally wrong		204	112	92	106	95	52	66	82	65	64	74	84	74	37	120	56	18
		27%	31%	24%	21%	37%	26%	27%	28%	25%	29%	27%	37%	27%	16%	40%	24%	9%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		11	6	6	4	. 8	2	1	8	7	1	4	1	9	2	1	7	3
		1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		7	4	2	5	1	-	6	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		5	2	3	2	3	-	3	2	1	0	3	2	-	0	5	-	-
		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	2%	-	-

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QN21N: Morality: Gambling BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservativ	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	784	427	352	584	193	142		430	312	274			· ·		328	260	
	Weighted n	794	383	404	518	271	202	242	325	272	217	303	233	290	242	314	257	210
Morally acceptable		549	268	277	387	161	144	164	225	207	151	190	143	210	181	191	182	170
		69%	70%	68%	75%	59%	71%	68%	69%	76%	70%	63%	62%	72%	75%	61%	71%	81%
Morally wrong		222	105	115	121	98	55	72	88	54	62	103	84	68	57	112	70	35
		28%	27%	28%	23%	36%	27%	30%	27%	20%	28%	34%	36%	24%	24%	36%	27%	17%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		9	3	7	3	6	4	1	5	4	1	4	2	7	1	6	2	-
		1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	-
Not a moral issue (vol.)		7	3	4	4	2	-	1	4	5	0	1	1	4	2	3	2	2
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		7	5	2	3	4	0	3	4	1	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	3
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%

QN21O: Morality: Polygamy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

				-		-			-		-							
			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservativ	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	781	430	346	578		150	190	421	326	274			313		326		174
	Weighted n	777	387	384	511	262	201	239	316	282	225	267	230	311	217	308	254	199
Morally acceptable		177	100	71	114	62	86	53	34	71	52	55	26	84	62	38	62	74
		23%	26%	19%	22%	24%	43%	22%	11%	25%	23%	20%	11%	27%	28%	12%	25%	37%
Morally wrong		581	278	303	389	190	111	179	274	196	170	212	203	217	148	269	182	117
		75%	72%	79%	76%	72%	55%	75%	87%	70%	76%	80%	88%	70%	68%	87%	72%	59%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		9	3	6	4	5	2	4	3	7	2	-	-	3	6	-	4	5
		1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	-	1%	3%	-	2%	3%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		5	4	1 -		5	1	2	2	4	1	-	-	5	-	-	4	1
		1%	1%	0% -		2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	-	2%	-	-	2%	0%
(DK)/(Refused)		4	1	3	4	0	1	-	3	4		-	1	2	1	1	1	2
		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	-	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

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QN21P: Morality: Same-sex Relations BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gender		Ra	ce I		Age			Education			Party I.D.				
		Total								College	Some	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent		Conservativ		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College				Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	711	391	314	537	165	134	161	400	303	233	169	231	268	195	287	244	165
	Weighted n	701	338	353	468	228	182	205	296	251	180	268	217	266	196	273	238	173
Morally acceptable		451	193	248	316	132	141	137	158	177	111	163	90	195	154	114	170	157
		64%	57%	70%	68%	58%	78%	67%	54%	70%	62%	61%	41%	73%	79%	42%	72%	91%
Morally wrong		234	134	100	146	85	39	63	129	63	66	104	124	62	38	155	60	14
		33%	40%	28%	31%	37%	21%	31%	43%	25%	37%	39%	57%	23%	19%	57%	25%	8%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		3	1	3	1	3	-	1	3	3	0	-	-	1	1	1	1	-
		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	-
Not a moral issue (vol.)		7	6	1	2	5	1	3	3	5	2	-	1	5	1	2	4	1
		1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		5	5	1	3	3	1	2	3	4	0	1	1	3	1	1	2	1
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

QN21Q: Morality: Pornography BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

				-					-		-							
			Gender		Ra	ce I		Age			Education		Party I.D.			Ideology		
										College	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	725	392	325	548	168	122	182	402	306	242	170	224	282	203	292	238	176
	Weighted n	726	347	366	487	232	162	242	300	256	197	270	206	279	214	279	230	195
Morally acceptable		283	158	112	194	87	92	106	79	126	84	73	39	127	112	49	109	119
		39%	46%	31%	40%	38%	57%	44%	26%	49%	43%	27%	19%	45%	53%	18%	47%	61%
Morally wrong		424	178	246	277	142	65	129	214	120	107	194	163	145	94	223	115	70
		58%	51%	67%	57%	61%	40%	53%	71%	47%	54%	72%	79%	52%	44%	80%	50%	36%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		11	6	5	8	2	3	4	4	6	3	1	-	4	7	2	4	5
		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		2	2 -	-	1	1	-	2 -		1	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
		0%	1% -	-	0%	0%	-	1% -		0%	1%	-	0%	0%	-	-	1%	
(DK)/(Refused)		6	3	3	6	-	2	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	5	0	1
		1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%

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QN21R: Morality: Birth Control BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

				-					_		-	_						
			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education		Party I.D.					
									55+	College	Some	HS Grad or Less			Democrat	Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54		Grad	College		Republican	Independent		е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	735	403	328	543	184	140	180	395	314	236	178	244	274	203	316	233	173
	Weighted n	747	362	378	488	253	189	231	303	276	190	278	235	279	209	305	230	196
Morally acceptable		659	322	330	454	200	170	191	274	252	176	229	203	3 246	195	256	212	182
		88%	89%	87%	93%	79%	90%	83%	90%	91%	93%	82%	86%	88%	93%	84%	92%	93%
Morally wrong		63	26	36	27	34	15	28	19	18	11	34	30	18	8	41	13	4
		8%	7%	10%	5%	13%	8%	12%	6%	6%	6%	12%	13%	6%	4%	13%	6%	2%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		11	3	8	6	5	1	-	10	3	3	5	2	2 7	2	4	2	4
		1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	-	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		3	3	-		3	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	1
		0%	1%			1%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	0%
(DK)/(Refused)		12	8	4	1	11	2	9	0	1	0	10	C	5	4	5	0	5
		2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	3%

QN21S: Morality: Sex Between Teenagers BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

				-		-				-		•						
			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education		Party I.D.				Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent		Conservativ	Moderate	Liberal
					vvriite													
Total	Unweighted n	747	417	324	561	178	149	174	404	308	259	175	257	277	198	321	247	167
	Weighted n	752	368	379	495	251	198	214	317	255	210	285	241	279	207	303	246	189
Morally acceptable		320	168	146	222	97	116	92	101	127	84	110	65	125	118	66	119	131
		43%	46%	39%	45%	39%	59%	43%	32%	50%	40%	38%	27%	45%	57%	22%	48%	69%
Morally wrong		400	176	223	245	149	75	117	196	112	118	169	166	139	82	224	117	49
		53%	48%	59%	49%	60%	38%	55%	62%	44%	56%	59%	69%	50%	39%	74%	48%	26%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		21	14	6	18	2	6	2	13	8	8	6	7	8	6	9	6	6
		3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		4	3	0	1	2	-	2	1	3	0	-	0	3	-	0	2	1
		0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%
(DK)/(Refused)		8	6	3	8	-	0	1	7	6	0	1	2	4	2	3	2	3
		1%	2%	1%	2%	-	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

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QN21V: Morality: Changing One's Gender BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gen	der	Ra	ce I		Age			Education		Party I.D.			Ideology		
								35-54		College Grad	Some	HS Grad or				Conservativ		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34		55+		College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	е	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	759	407	345	574	177	148	189	404	318	257	179	259	289	196	323	244	177
	Weighted n	774	368	395	514	254	203	248	303	273	215	284	245	297	207	308	244	204
Morally acceptable		330	135	184	232	98	111	113	97	144	92	94	38	135	144	58	99	167
		43%	37%	47%	45%	39%	55%	46%	32%	53%	43%	33%	15%	46%	70%	19%	41%	82%
Morally wrong		424	219	205	272	147	87	129	198	118	114	190	205	148	59	247	133	33
		55%	60%	52%	53%	58%	43%	52%	65%	43%	53%	67%	84%	50%	29%	80%	54%	16%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		13	8	4	8	5	5	4	4	6	6	0	2	10	1	2	6	4
		2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		2	2	0	0	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	1%	-
(DK)/(Refused)		5	4	1	2	3	-	-	4	2	3	-	1	3	2	1	4	-
		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%		-	1%	1%	1%		0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	